

The Athens Journal of History



Volume 5, Issue 4, October 2019

Articles

Front Pages

CARL ANTON PAUL RUCK

The Beast Initiate: The Lycanthropy of Heracles

MICHAEL J. LANGFORD

The Great Tew Circle, 1630-1639

HARRY TOLLEY

The End of the Satrapies: The Date of Alexander IV's Death

ALI MOHAMMAD TARAFDARI

<u>Contemplation on Jurisprudence Principles and Necessities of Sheikh</u> Fazlollah Nouri's Legitimate Constitutional Theory



ATHENS INSTITUTE FOR EDUCATION AND RESEARCH



A World Association of Academics and Researchers 8 Valaoritou Str., Kolonaki, 10671 Athens, Greece. Tel.: 210-36.34.210 Fax: 210-36.34.209 Email: info@atiner.gr URL: www.atiner.gr

l: info@atiner.gr URL: www.atiner.gr Established in 1995

(ATINER)

(ATINER)

Mission

ATINER is a World Non-Profit Association of Academics and Researchers based in Athens. ATINER is an independent **Association** with a **Mission** to become a forum where Academics and Researchers from all over the world can meet in Athens, exchange ideas on their research and discuss future developments in their disciplines, as well as engage with professionals from other fields. Athens was chosen because of its long history of academic gatherings, which go back thousands of years to Plato's Academy and Aristotle's Lyceum. Both these historic places are within walking distance from ATINER's downtown offices. Since antiquity, Athens was an open city. In the words of Pericles, Athens"... is open to the world, we never expel a foreigner from learning or seeing". ("Pericles' Funeral Oration", in Thucydides, The History of the Peloponnesian War). It is ATINER's mission to revive the glory of Ancient Athens by inviting the World Academic Community to the city, to learn from each other in an environment of freedom and respect for other people's opinions and beliefs. After all, the free expression of one's opinion formed the basis for the development of democracy, and Athens was its cradle. As it turned out, the Golden Age of Athens was in fact, the Golden Age of the Western Civilization. Education and (Re)searching for the 'truth' are the pillars of any free (democratic) society. This is the reason why Education and Research are the two core words in ATINER's name.

The Athens Journal of History ISSN NUMBER: 2407-9677 - DOI: 10.30958/ajhis Volume 5, Issue 4, October 2019 Download the entire issue (PDF)

Front Pages	i-viii
The Beast Initiate: The Lycanthropy of Heracles	225
Carl Anton Paul Ruck	
The Great Tew Circle, 1630-1639	247
Michael J. Langford	
The End of the Satrapies: The Date of Alexander	259
<u>IV's Death</u>	
Harry Tolley	
Contemplation on Jurisprudence Principles and	279
Necessities of Sheikh Fazlollah Nouri's Legitimate	
Constitutional Theory	
Ali Mohammad Tarafdari	

Athens Journal of History Editorial and Reviewers' Board

Editors

• **Dr. Steven Oberhelman**, Vice President of International Programs, ATINER & Professor of Classics, Holder of the George Sumey Jr Endowed Professorship of Liberal Arts, and Associate Dean, Texas A&M University.

Editorial Board

- Dr. Nicholas Pappas, Vice President of Academic Membership, ATINER
 & Professor of History, Sam Houston University, USA.
- Dr. David Philip Wick, Director, Humanities & Education Division, ATINER & Professor of History, Gordon College, USA.
- Dr. Jayoung Che, Head, History Unit, ATINER & Deputy Director of Research, Korean Academy of Greek Studies, South Korea.
- Dr. Edward Anson, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor, University of Arkansas, USA.
- Dr. Romeo-Victor Ionescu, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor, Dunarea de Jos University, Romania.
- Dr. George Kaloudis, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor, Rivier College, USA.
- Dr. Sara Estrella Gil-Ramos, Academic Member, ATINER & Adjunct Professor, Art & History Department, New Jersey City University, USA.
- Dr. Michael Eisman, Academic Member, ATINER & Associate Professor, Temple University, USA.
- Dr. Margit Linder, Academic Member, ATINER & Assistant Professor, Department of Ancient History and Archaeology, University of Graz, Austria.
- Dr. Moshe Gat, Professor Emeritus, Bar Ilan University, Israel.
- General Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications: Ms. Afrodete Papanikou
- ICT Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications: Mr. Kostas Spyropoulos
- Managing Editor of this Journal: Ms. Despina Katzoli (bio)

Reviewers' Board

Click Here

President's Message

All ATINER's publications including the e-journals are open access without any costs (submission, processing, publishing, open access paid by authors, open access paid by readers etc) and are independent of the presentations made at any of the many small events (conferences, symposiums, forums, colloquiums, courses, roundtable discussions) organized by ATINER throughout the year. The intellectual property rights of the submitted papers remain with the author.

Before you submit, please make sure your paper meets some basic academic standards, which include proper English. Some articles will be selected from the numerous papers that have been presented at the various annual international academic conferences organized by the different divisions and units of the Athens Institute for Education and Research.

The plethora of papers presented every year will enable the editorial board of each journal to select the best ones, and in so doing, to produce a quality academic journal. In addition to papers presented, ATINER encourages the independent submission of papers to be evaluated for publication.

The current issue of the Athens Journal of History (AJHIS) is the fourth issue of the fifth volume (2019). The reader will notice some changes compared with the previous issues, which I hope is an improvement.

Gregory T. Papanikos, President Athens Institute for Education and Research



Athens Institute for Education and Research

A World Association of Academics and Researchers

18th Annual International Conference on History & Archaeology: From Ancient to Modern, 1-4 June 2020, Athens, Greece

The <u>History Unit</u> of ATINER, will hold its 18th Annual International Conference on History & Archaeology: From Ancient to Modern, 1-4 June 2020, Athens, Greece sponsored by the <u>Athens Journal of History</u>. The aim of the conference is to bring together scholars and students of all areas of history, archaeology and other related disciplines. You may participate as a stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair of a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (https://www.atiner.gr/2020/FORM-HIS.doc).

Important Dates

• Abstract Submission: 28 November 2019

• Acceptance of Abstract: 4 Weeks after Submission

• Submission of Paper: 4 May 2020

Academic Members Responsible for the Conference

- Dr. Steven Oberhelman, Professor of Classics, Holder of the George Sumey Jr Endowed Professorship of Liberal Arts, and Associate Dean, Texas A&M University, USA, USA, Vice President of International Programs, ATINER and Editor of the Athens Journal of History.
- Dr. Nicholas Pappas, Vice President of Academic Membership, ATINER & Professor of History, Sam Houston University, USA.
- Dr. David Philip Wick, Director, Arts and Humanities Division & Professor of History, Gordon College, USA.
- Dr. Jayoung Che, Head, History Unit, ATINER & Deputy Director of Research, Korean Academy of Greek Studies, South Korea.
- Dr. Tatiana Tsakiropoulou-Summers, Director, Athens Center for Classical & Byzantine Studies (ACCBS) & Associate Professor, The University of Alabama, USA.

Social and Educational Program

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion

Conference Fees

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€ Details can be found at: https://www.atiner.gr/2019fees



Athens Institute for Education and Research

A World Association of Academics and Researchers

13th Annual International Conference on Literature 1-4 June 2020, Athens, Greece

The <u>Literature Unit</u> of ATINER is organizing its 13th Annual International Conference on Literature, 1-4 June 2020, Athens, Greece sponsored by the <u>Athens Journal of Philology</u>. The aim of the conference is to bring together academics and researchers from all areas of literature and other related disciplines. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair of a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (https://www.atiner.gr/2020/FORM-LIT.doc).

Important Dates

• Abstract Submission: 28 November 2019

Acceptance of Abstract: 4 Weeks after Submission

• Submission of Paper: 4 May 2020

Academic Member Responsible for the Conference

• **Dr. Stamos Metzidakis**, Head, <u>Literature Research Unit</u>, ATINER & Emeritus Professor of French and Comparative Literature, Washington University in Saint Louis, USA.

Social and Educational Program

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion

More information can be found here: https://www.atiner.gr/social-program

Conference Fees

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€

Details can be found at: https://www.atiner.gr/2019fees