



(ATINER)

Athens Journal of  
Mediterranean Studies



(ATINER)

**Volume 7, Issue 1, January 2021**

**Articles**

**Front Pages**

*MÜGE ARTAR, CEREN KARADENİZ, HÜLYA ATEŞ & BANU DOĞAN*

**A Toy Museum in Education: Evaluation of Ankara University Toy  
Museum's Training Activities**

*GEDE SUMERTHA, HERLINA JUNI RISMA SARAGIH &  
SARAH ASTRIED*

**Indonesian Female Peacekeepers Participation in United Nations Interim  
Forces in Lebanon (UNIFIL) during 2015-2017**

*MOHAMED CHAMEKH*

**Illegal Migration in Tunisian Rap**

*GREGORY T. PAPANIKOS*

**Collective Decision-Making in Homer's Odyssey**



*ATHENS INSTITUTE FOR EDUCATION AND RESEARCH*

*A World Association of Academics and Researchers*

*8 Valaoritou Str., Kolonaki, 10671 Athens, Greece.*

*Tel.: 210-36.34.210 Fax: 210-36.34.209*

*Email: [info@atiner.gr](mailto:info@atiner.gr) URL: [www.atiner.gr](http://www.atiner.gr)*

*Established in 1995*



*(ATINER)*

*(ATINER)*

## Mission

ATINER is an Athens-based World Association of Academics and Researchers based in Athens. ATINER is an independent and non-profit **Association** with a **Mission** to become a forum where Academics and Researchers from all over the world can meet in Athens, exchange ideas on their research and discuss future developments in their disciplines, **as well as engage with professionals from other fields**. Athens was chosen because of its long history of academic gatherings, which go back thousands of years to *Plato's Academy* and *Aristotle's Lyceum*. Both these historic places are within walking distance from ATINER's downtown offices. Since antiquity, Athens was an open city. In the words of Pericles, ***Athens "... is open to the world, we never expel a foreigner from learning or seeing"***. ("Pericles' Funeral Oration", in Thucydides, *The History of the Peloponnesian War*). It is ATINER's **mission** to revive the glory of Ancient Athens by inviting the World Academic Community to the city, to learn from each other in an environment of freedom and respect for other people's opinions and beliefs. After all, the free expression of one's opinion formed the basis for the development of democracy, and Athens was its cradle. As it turned out, the Golden Age of Athens was in fact, the Golden Age of the Western Civilization. *Education* and *(Re)searching* for the 'truth' are the pillars of any free (democratic) society. This is the reason why *Education* and *Research* are the two core words in ATINER's name.

The Athens Journal of Mediterranean Studies

ISSN NUMBER: 2241-794X- DOI: 10.30958/ajms

Volume 7, Issue 1, January 2021

Download the entire issue ([PDF](#))

<b><u>Front Pages</u></b>	i-x
<b><u><a href="#">A Toy Museum in Education: Evaluation of Ankara University Toy Museum's Training Activities</a></u></b>	11
<i>Müge Artar, Ceren Karadeniz, Hülya Ateş &amp; Banu Doğan</i>	
<b><u><a href="#">Indonesian Female Peacekeepers Participation in United Nations Interim Forces in Lebanon (UNIFIL) during 2015-2017</a></u></b>	29
<i>Gede Sumertha, Herlina Juni Risma Saragih &amp; Sarah Astried</i>	
<b><u><a href="#">Illegal Migration in Tunisian Rap</a></u></b>	45
<i>Mohamed Chamekh</i>	
<b><u><a href="#">Collective Decision-Making in Homer's Odyssey</a></u></b>	59
<i>Gregory T. Papanikos</i>	

# Athens Journal of Mediterranean Studies

## Editorial and Reviewers' Board

### Editors

- **Dr. Gregory T. Papanikos**, President, ATINER (Economics).
- **Dr. Yannis Stivachtis**, Director, Center for European & Mediterranean Affairs (CEMA) & Director, International Studies Program Virginia Tech-Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University, USA (Politics & International Affairs).
- **Dr. Nicholas Pappas**, Vice President of Academic Membership, ATINER & Professor of History, Sam Houston University, USA (History).
- **Dr. Gloria Marchetti**, Assistant Professor, University of Milan, Italy. (Law)

### Editorial Board

- Dr. Albert W. Harris, Professor Emeritus, Department of Politics, Humboldt State University, USA.
- Dr. Ken Roberts, Emeritus Professor, School of Sociology and Social Policy, University of Liverpool, UK.
- Dr. Emmanuel Sivan, Professor Emeritus of History, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel.
- Dr. Daniel Kent Neil Johnson, Associate Chair of the Department, Professor of Economics, Editor-in-Chief of Lightning Abstracts, Colorado College Department of Economics and Business, USA.
- Dr. Arthur Chen, Academic Member, ATINER & Director, Center for World Heritage Studies, School of Architecture, University of Minnesota, USA.
- Dr. Javier González Rosas, Director of Socio economic Studies and International Migration, National Population Council, Mexico.
- Dr. Richard Wittorski, Director, ESPE Academy, University of Rouen, France.
- Dr. Aieman Ahmad Al-Omari, Professor, Hashemite University, Jordan.
- Dr. Gustavo Araujo Batista, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor, University of Uberaba (UNIUBE) & Social Sciences College, Brazil.
- Dr. Dilek Barlas, Professor, Koç University, Turkey.
- Dr. Jesus Gaston Gutierrez Cedillo, Professor, Autonomy University of Estado, Mexico.
- Dr. Fadel Djamel, Professor, University of Souk Ahras Mohamed Cherif Messaadia, Algeria.
- Dr. Alka Obadic, Academic Member, ATINER & Full Professor, Department of Macroeconomics and Economic Development, University of Zagreb, Croatia.
- Dr. Maria Urma, Professor, University of Art "George Enescu", Romania.
- Dr. Mario Esteban Cunsulo, Professor, National University of San Juan, Argentina.
- Dr. Montezanti Miguel Angel, Associate Professor, National University of La Plata, Argentina.
- Dr. Abdelkader Derbali, Academic Member, ATINER & Associate Professor, Higher Institute of Management of Sousse, Tunisia.
- Dr. Ulku Doganay, Academic Member, ATINER & Associate Professor, Ankara University, Turkey.
- Dr. Ulas Basar Gezgin, Associate Professor in Applied Communication, Turkey, Lecturer in Business & Management, British University Vietnam (Hanoi), Vietnam.
- Dr. Anabela Gradim, Professor & Researcher, University of Beira Interior, Portugal.
- Dr. Mohinder Partap Satija, Professor, Department of Library and Information Science, Guru Nanak Dev University, India.
- Dr. Eduardo Segarra, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor, Department of Agricultural & Applied Economics, Texas Tech University, USA.
- Dr. Jane Bristol-Rhys, Associate Professor, College of Sustainability Sciences and Humanities, Zayed University, United Arab Emirates.
- Dr. Essam Gouda, Associate Professor, AlAzhar University, Egypt.
- Dr. Andrej Grubacic, Associate Professor, California Institute of Integral Studies, USA.
- Dr. Lamia Jamel, Academic Member, ATINER & Associate Professor in the Faculty of Economic

Sciences and Management, University of Sousse, Tunisia.

- Dr. Hiteshkumar Parmar, Academic Member, ATINER & Associate Professor, P. D. Malaviya College of Commerce, India.
- Dr. Donizete Rodrigues, Associate Professor, University of Beira Interior, Portugal.
- Dr. Lehte Roots, Associate Professor, Chair of The Public Law, Tallinn University of Technology, Estonia.
- Dr. Tatiana Smetanina, Associate Professor, Institute of Economics and Management, Udmurt State University, Russia.
- Dr. Anna Svirina, Associate Professor & Head, Economics and Management Department, Kazan National Research Technical University, Russia.
- Dr. Iman A. Hamdy Editor, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Political Science Department, The American University in Cairo, Egypt.
- Dr. Hakim Ajhar, Assistant Professor, Department of Humanities and Social Sciences, Khalifa University, United Arab Emirates.
- Dr. Zeynep Akture, Academic Member, ATINER & Assistant Professor, Department of Architecture, Izmir Institute of Technology, Turkey.
- Dr. Aijaz Ashraf Wani, Senior Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Kashmir, India.
- Dr. Methiye Gul Coteli, Assistant Professor, Department of City and Regional Planning, Erciyes University, Turkey.
- Dr. Fatma Gürses, Academic Member, ATINER & Associate Professor, Faculty of Art, Design and Architecture, Department of Radio Television and Cinema, Düzce University, Turkey.
- Dr. Jülide Karakoç, Associate Professor, Altinbas University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- Dr. Levent Kirval, Assistant Professor, Istanbul Technical University, Turkey.
- Dr. Ajeet Jaiswal, Assistant Professor, Pondicherry University, India.
- Dr. Sara Petrocchia, Academic Member, ATINER & Assistant Professor, eCAMPUS University, Italy.
- Dr. Irena Rajchinovska Pandeva, Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University Ss. Cyril and Methodius, FYROM.
- Dr. Ilkay Sudas, Assistant Professor, Department of Geography, Ege University, Turkey.
- Dr. Josipa Visic, Assistant Professor, Faculty of Economics, University of Split, Croatia.
- Dr. Jonathan Needham, Associate Teaching Professor, Penn State University-Abington College, USA.
- Dr. Basil A. Akuegwu, Lecturer, Department of Educational Administration and Planning, University of Calabar, Nigeria.
- Dr. Adina Dudau, Academic Member, ATINER & Lecturer, University of Glasgow, U.K.
- Dr. Susan Stewart, Professor, Western Illinois University, USA.
- Dr. Ibrahim A. Onour, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor, School of Management Studies, University of Khartoum, Sudan.
- Dr. Dragos C. Mateescu, Lecturer, Faculty of Business, Izmir University of Economics, Turkey.
- Dr. Ercan Kacmaz, Lecturer, Nevsehir Hacı Bektaş Veli University, Turkey.
- Dr. Doaa Sayed Abdel Azim, Lecturer of English Literature, October University for Modern Sciences and Arts, Egypt.
- Dr. Eleni Tracada, Academic Member, ATINER & Lecturer, College of Engineering and Technology, University of Derby, UK.
- Dr. Samodelkin Yakov Aleksandrovich, Lecturer, Urals State of Agrarian University, Russia.
- Dr. Nicholas Rossis, Academic Member, ATINER, Research Associate, Inter Alia & Institute of International Economic Relations, Greece & British Ministry of Defence, UK.
- Dr. Zoran Aralica, Senior Research Fellow, The Institute of Economics, University of Zagreb, Croatia.
- Dr. Sofia Gaspar, Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Lisbon University Institute, Portugal.
- Dr. Jonathan Hill, Reader in Postcolonialism and the Maghreb, King's College London, Associate Staff Member, Institute of Middle Eastern Studies, King's College London & Visiting Fellow, Middle East

Centre, London School of Economics and Political Science, U.K.

- Dr. Monica Sater, Postdoctoral Researcher, Interactive Studio Uppsala, Sweden.
- Dr. Sarmishtha Bhattacharya Dutta, Guest Lecturer, University of Calcutta, India.
- Dr. Tanveer H. Naqvi, Deputy University Librarian & Adjunct Assistant Professor, Fiji National University, Fiji.
- Dr. Cristóbal Mendoza, Human Geographer, Department of Sociology, Metropolitan Autonomous University (UAM), Mexico.
- Dr. Nimai Chand Saha, Deputy Librarian, Central Library Visva-Bharati, India.
- Dr. Joseph Helou, Academic Member, ATINER & Instructor of Political Science, Lebanese American University, Lebanon.
- Dr. Cristina Lincaru, Academic Member, ATINER & Researcher, National Scientific Research Institute for Labor and Social Protection-INCSMPS, Romania.
- Dr. Utku Özer, Research Fellow, ATINER.
- Dr. Lamis El Muhtaseb, Post-Doctoral Fellow, School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, USA.
- Dr. Yossef Ben-Meir, President, High Atlas Foundation, Morocco.
- Dr. Mihai Barsan, Assistant Researcher and PhD Candidate, Institute of Political Science and International Relations, University of Bucharest, Romania.
- Ms. Züleyha Sara Belge, Academic Member, ATINER & Researcher, Centre for Mediterranean Urban Studies, Mersin University, Turkey.
- Mr. Ahmad Abdel-Had, PhD Candidate, Durham University, UK.
- Ms. Zinovia Foka, PhD Candidate, Institute for European Urbanism, Bauhaus University Weimar, Germany.
- Ms. Fairouz Abdullah Megdiche, Architect & Landscaper, PhD Candidate, ISA Chott-Meriem-University of Sousse, Tunisia, & Lecturer, Design Department, College of Applied sciences- Nizwa, Oman.
- Ms. Sabnam Ghosh, PhD Student & Teaching Assistant, University of Georgia, USA.
- Dr. Mihai Barsan, Assistant Researcher and PhD Candidate, Institute of Political Science and International Relations, University of Bucharest, Romania.
- Ms Alice Massari, PhD Student in Political Science, European Politics and International Relations, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy.
- Ms. Kristina Záborská, PhD Student, Institute of Communication Studies, Faculty of Social Sciences, Charles University in Prague, Czech Republic.
- Ms. Sneh Lata Sharma, Senior Manager, TATA Consultancy Services, India.

- **Vice President of Publications:** Dr Zoe Boutsoli
- **General Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications:** Ms. Afrodete Papanikou
- **ICT Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications:** Mr. Kostas Spyropoulos
- **Managing Editor of this Journal:** Ms. Eirini Lentzou ([bio](#))

#### Reviewers' Board

[Click Here](#)

# President's Message

All ATINER's publications including its e-journals are open access without any costs (submission, processing, publishing, open access paid by authors, open access paid by readers etc.) and is independent of presentations at any of the many small events (conferences, symposiums, forums, colloquiums, courses, roundtable discussions) organized by ATINER throughout the year and entail significant costs of participating. The intellectual property rights of the submitting papers remain with the author. Before you submit, please make sure your paper meets the [basic academic standards](#), which includes proper English. Some articles will be selected from the numerous papers that have been presented at the various annual international academic conferences organized by the different divisions and units of the Athens Institute for Education and Research. The plethora of papers presented every year will enable the editorial board of each journal to select the best, and in so doing produce a top-quality academic journal. In addition to papers presented, ATINER will encourage the independent submission of papers to be evaluated for publication.

The current issue is the first of the seventh volume of the *Athens Journal of Mediterranean Studies (AJMS)*, published by the [Athens Institute for Education and Research](#).

Gregory T. Papanikos  
President  
ATINER



## Athens Institute for Education and Research

*A World Association of Academics and Researchers*

### 14<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Mediterranean Studies 29-31 March & 1 April 2021, Athens, Greece

The [Center for European & Mediterranean Affairs](https://www.atiner.gr) organizes the 14<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Mediterranean Studies, 29-31 March & 1 April 2021, Athens, Greece sponsored by the [Athens Journal of Mediterranean Studies](https://www.atiner.gr). The aim of the conference is to bring together academics and researchers from all areas of Mediterranean Studies, such as history, arts, archaeology, philosophy, culture, sociology, politics, international relations, economics, business, sports, environment and ecology, etc. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<https://www.atiner.gr/2021/FORM-MDT.doc>).

#### Academic Members Responsible for the Conference

- **Dr. Gregory T. Papanikos**, President, ATINER & Honorary Professor, University of Stirling, U.K.
- **Dr. Steven Oberhelman**, Professor of Classics, Holder of the George Sumey Jr Endowed Professorship of Liberal Arts, and Associate Dean, Texas A&M University, USA, Vice President of International Programs, ATINER and Editor of the Athens Journal of History.
- **Dr. Nicholas Pappas**, Vice President of Academic Membership, ATINER & Professor of History, Sam Houston University, USA.
- **Dr. David Philip Wick**, Director, Arts, Humanities and Education Division, ATINER & Professor of History, Gordon College, USA.
- **Dr. Yannis Stivachtis**, Director, Center for European & Mediterranean Affairs and Associate Professor, Jean Monnet Chair & Director of International Studies Program, Virginia Tech - Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University, USA.

#### Important Dates

- Abstract Submission: **15 February 2021**
- Submission of Paper: **1 March 2021**

#### Social and Educational Program

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion

#### Conference Fees

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€  
Details can be found at: <https://www.atiner.gr/2019fees>





## Athens Institute for Education and Research

*A World Association of Academics and Researchers*

### 19<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Politics 14-17 June 2021, Athens, Greece

The [Politics & International Affairs Unit](#) of the ATINER will hold its 19<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Politics, 14-17 June 2021, Athens, Greece sponsored by the [Athens Journal of Social Sciences](#). The aim of the conference is to bring together academics, researchers and professionals in private and public organizations and governments of Politics and International Affairs and other related disciplines. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair of a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<https://www.atiner.gr/2021/FORM-POL.doc>).

#### Important Dates

- Abstract Submission: **15 February 2021**
- Acceptance of Abstract: 4 Weeks after Submission
- Submission of Paper: **17 May 2021**

#### Academic Member Responsible for the Conference

- **Dr. Yannis Stivachtis**, Director, [Center for European & Mediterranean Affairs](#) and Associate Professor, Jean Monnet Chair & Director of International Studies Program, Virginia Tech – Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University, USA.

#### Social and Educational Program

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion

More information can be found here: <https://www.atiner.gr/social-program>

#### Conference Fees

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€

Details can be found at: <https://www.atiner.gr/2019fees>

