ANA PAULA PINTO
Imagery of Childhood from the Homeric Poems

IVANA ZAJC
What are the Goals of Teaching Literature in L1? Examining European Models of Essays in the Upper Secondary School-leaving Exam

D PUGAZHENDHI
Tirukkural, Quran and Old Testament: The Relationship between Greek Hippolytus, Hebrew Joseph, Arabic Yusuf and Buddha with Chastity, Orphic and Sobriety

EKATERINA BAKALOVA
Pragmatic Features of Code-switches in Gender-oriented Glossy Magazines
Athens Journal of Philology

Published by the Athens Institute for Education and Research (ATINER)

Editors

- Dr. Stamos Metzidakis, Head, Literature Unit & Professor Emeritus of French and Comparative Literature, Washington University in Saint Louis, USA & Adjunct Professor of French, Hunter College-CUNY, USA.

Co-Editor

- Dr. Paola Partenza, Academic Member, ATINER & Associate Professor, "G. d'Annunzio" University, Italy.
- Dr. Aleksandra Tryniecka, Deputy Head, Literature Unit, ATINER & Adjunct Professor Maria Curie-Skłodowska University Poland.

Editorial & Reviewers' Board
https://www.athensjournals.gr/ajp/eb

Administration of the Journal
1. Vice President of Publications: Dr Zoe Boutsioli
2. General Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications: Ms. Afrodete Papanikou
3. ICT Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications: Mr. Kostas Spyropoulos
4. Managing Editor of this Journal: Dr. Aleksandra Tryniecka

*****************************************************************************

ATINER is an Athens-based World Association of Academics and Researchers based in Athens. ATINER is an independent and non-profit Association with a Mission to become a forum where Academics and Researchers from all over the world can meet in Athens, exchange ideas on their research and discuss future developments in their disciplines, as well as engage with professionals from other fields. Athens was chosen because of its long history of academic gatherings, which go back thousands of years to Plato's Academy and Aristotle’s Lyceum. Both these historic places are within walking distance from ATINER's downtown offices. Since antiquity, Athens was an open city. In the words of Pericles, Athens“…is open to the world, we never expel a foreigner from learning or seeing”. (“Pericles’ Funeral Oration”, in Thucydides, The History of the Peloponnesian War). It is ATINER’s mission to revive the glory of Ancient Athens by inviting the World Academic Community to the city, to learn from each other in an environment of freedom and respect for other people’s opinions and beliefs. After all, the free expression of one’s opinion formed the basis for the development of democracy, and Athens was its cradle. As it turned out, the Golden Age of Athens was in fact, the Golden Age of the Western Civilization. Education and (Re)searching for the ‘truth’ are the pillars of any free (democratic) society. This is the reason why Education and Research are the two core words in ATINER’s name.

*****************************************************************************

The Athens Journal of Philology (AJP) is an Open Access quarterly double-blind peer reviewed journal and considers papers from all areas of sports and related sciences. Many of the papers in this journal have been presented at the various conferences sponsored by the Languages & Linguistics Unit and the Literature Unit of the Athens Institute for Education and Research (ATINER). All papers are subject to ATINER’s Publication Ethical Policy and Statement.
Front Pages

Imagery of Childhood from the Homeric Poems
Ana Paula Pinto

What are the Goals of Teaching Literature in L1? Examining European Models of Essays in the Upper Secondary School-leaving Exam
Ivana Zajc

Tirukkural, Quran and Old Testament: The Relationship between Greek Hippolytus, Hebrew Joseph, Arabic Yūsuf and Buddha with Chastity, Orphic and Sobriety
D Pugazhendhi

Pragmatic Features of Code-switches in Gender-oriented Glossy Magazines
Ekaterina Bakalova
Athens Journal of Philology
Editorial and Reviewers’ Board

Editors
• Dr. Stamos Metzidakis, Head, Literature Research Unit & Emeritus Professor of French and Comparative Literature, Washington University in Saint Louis, USA.
• Dr. Paola Partenza, Academic Member, ATINER & Associate Professor, "G. d'Annunzio" University, Italy.
• Dr. Aleksandra Tryniecka, Deputy Head, Literature Unit, ATINER & Adjunct Professor Maria Curie-Skłodowska University Poland.

Co-Editor

Editorial Board
• Dr. Nicholas Pappas, Vice President of Academic Membership, ATINER & Professor of History, Sam Houston University, USA.
• Dr. David Philip Wick, Director, Arts, Humanities and Education Division, ATINER & Retired Professor of History, Gordon College, USA.
• Dr. Patricia Hanna, Vice President of Academic Affairs of ATINER & Professor Emerita, University of Utah, USA.
• Dr. Juliane House, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor Emeritus/Distinguished Professor, Hamburg University/Hellenic American University, Germany/USA/Greece.
• Dr. Galina Bakhtiarova, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor and Chairperson, World Languages and Literature, Western Connecticut State University, USA.
• Dr. Ioannis Christodemoulou, Professor, Hellenic Open University, Greece & Lecturer, Department of Classics and Philosophy, University of Cyprus, Cyprus.
• Dr. Michael M. Eismann, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor, Temple University, USA.
• Dr. Abraham Panavelil Abraham, Professor, Department of Foreign Languages, University of Nizwa, Oman.
• Dr. Jean-Paul Kouega, Professor of English Language and Linguistics, University of Yaounde I, Cameroon.
• Dr. Nicholas Meihiuzen, Professor, School of Languages, English Department, North-West University, South Africa.
• Dr. Suresh Frederick, Associate Professor & UG Head, Department of English, Bishop Heber College, India.
• Dr. Ma Elena Gomez Parra, Academic Member, ATINER & Associate Professor, University of Cordoba, Spain.
• Dr. Ana Pelosi, Associate Professor, Federal University of Ceará, Brazil.
• Dr. Ramunė Kasperavičienė, Academic Member, ATINER & Associate Professor, Head of Study Programmes in Translation and Linguistics, Department of Modern Languages and Intercultural Communication, Faculty of Social Sciences, Arts and Humanities, Kaunas University of Technology, Lithuania.
• Dr. Victoria Tuzlukova, Academic Member, ATINER & Head of Professional Development and Research Unit, Language Centre, Sultan Qaboos University, Sultanate of Oman.
• Dr. Roger S. Fisher, Academic Member, ATINER & Assistant Professor, York University- Toronto-Ontario, Canada.
• Dr. H. Simour, Assistant Professor of English and Cultural Studies, Hassan II University, Casablanca, Morocco.
• Dr. Nashwa Elyamany, Academic Member, ATINER & Assistant Professor and Head, Languages Department, College of Language and Communication, Arab Academy for Science, Technology and Maritime Transport, Egypt.

Vice President of all ATINER’s Publications: Dr. Zoe Boutsioli
General Managing Editor of all ATINER’s Publications: Ms. Afrodete Papanikou
ICT Managing Editor of all ATINER’s Publications: Mr. Kostas Spyropoulos
Managing Editor of this Journal: Dr. Aleksandra Tryniecka (bio)

Reviewers’ Board
Click Here
President’s Message

All ATINER’s publications including its e-journals are open access without any costs (submission, processing, publishing, open access paid by authors, open access paid by readers etc.) and is independent of presentations at any of the many small events (conferences, symposiums, forums, colloquiums, courses, roundtable discussions) organized by ATINER throughout the year and entail significant costs of participating. The intellectual property rights of the submitting papers remain with the author. Before you submit, please make sure your paper meets the basic academic standards, which includes proper English. Some articles will be selected from the numerous papers that have been presented at the various annual international academic conferences organized by the different divisions and units of the Athens Institute for Education and Research. The plethora of papers presented every year will enable the editorial board of each journal to select the best, and in so doing produce a top-quality academic journal. In addition to papers presented, ATINER will encourage the independent submission of papers to be evaluated for publication.

The current issue is the first of the eleventh volume of the Athens Journal of Philology (AJP), published by the published by the Languages & Linguistics Unit and the Literature Unit of ATINER.

Gregory T. Papanikos
President
ATINER
17th Annual International Conference on Languages & Linguistics  
8-11 July 2024, Athens, Greece

The Languages and Linguistics Unit of ATINER, will host its 17th Annual International Conference on Languages & Linguistics, 8-11 July 2024, Athens, Greece, sponsored by the Athens Journal of Philology. The conference is soliciting papers (in English only) from all areas of languages, linguistics and other related disciplines. You may participate as stream organizer, presenter of one paper, chair a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available [here](https://www.atiner.gr/2024/FORM-LNG.doc).

**Academic Members Responsible for the Conference**
- Dr. Valia Spiliotopoulos, Head, Languages & Linguistics Unit, ATINER and Associate Professor of Professional Practice & Academic Director Centre for English Language Learning, Teaching, and Research (CELLTR), Faculty of Education, Simon Fraser University, Canada

**Important Dates**
- Abstract Submission: **19 March 2024**
- Acceptance of Abstract: **4 Weeks after Submission**
- Submission of Paper: **10 June 2024**

**Social and Educational Program**
The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.
- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion
- More information can be found here: [https://www.atiner.gr/social-program](https://www.atiner.gr/social-program)

**Conference Fees**
Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€  
Details can be found at: [https://www.atiner.gr/fees](https://www.atiner.gr/fees)
The aim of the conference is to bring together academics and researchers from all areas of literature and other related disciplines. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair of a session or observer. Consistent with the theme of ATINER’s small academic events, all programs may include a few sessions on current topics in education and research.

Academic Member Responsible for the Conference

- Dr. Stamos Metzidakis, Head, Literature Research Unit, ATINER & Emeritus Professor of French and Comparative Literature, Washington University in Saint Louis, USA.

Important Dates

- Abstract Submission: 23 April 2024
- Acceptance of Abstract: 4 Weeks after Submission
- Submission of Paper: 2 May 2024

Social and Educational Program

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion
- More information can be found here: https://www.atiner.gr/social-program

Conference Fees

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€
Details can be found at: https://www.atiner.gr/fees