



# *Athens Journal of Philosophy*

Quarterly Academic Periodical, Volume 2, Issue 4, December 2023

URL: <https://www.athensjournals.gr/ajphil>

Email: [journals@atiner.gr](mailto:journals@atiner.gr)

e-ISSN: 2732-9674 DOI: 10.30958/ajphil



## **Front Pages**

ZANE OZOLA

**Freedom as a Mode of Thought: Hannah Arendt**

WILLIAM O'MEARA

**Two Christian-Aristotelian Ethics: The Ethics of Aquinas and Augustine vs. the Situation Ethics of Joseph Fletcher**

JINMEI YUAN

**Thinking through Sets: Exploring How Chinese Pictographic Language Shapes Chinese Logic**

YUNUS EMRE OZIGCI

**The Problem of Returning to the “Things Themselves” in the IR Theorisation: Phenomenology’s Possible Use in the Study of the Pre-Theoretical, Immediate Givenness of the IR Phenomena and Events**

# Athens Journal of Philosophy

*Published by the Athens Institute for Education and Research (ATINER)*

## Editors

- **Dr. William O'Meara**, Head, Philosophy Unit, ATINER & Professor, Department of Philosophy and Religion, James Madison University, USA.

## Editorial & Reviewers' Board

<https://www.athensjournals.gr/ajphil/eb>

## Administration of the Journal

1. Vice President of Publications: Dr Zoe Boutsoli
2. General Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications: Ms. Afrodete Papanikou
3. ICT Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications: Mr. Kostas Spyropoulos
4. Managing Editor of this Journal: TBA

\*\*\*\*\*

*ATINER is an Athens-based World Association of Academics and Researchers based in Athens. ATINER is an independent and non-profit Association with a Mission to become a forum where Academics and Researchers from all over the world can meet in Athens, exchange ideas on their research and discuss future developments in their disciplines, as well as engage with professionals from other fields. Athens was chosen because of its long history of academic gatherings, which go back thousands of years to Plato's Academy and Aristotle's Lyceum. Both these historic places are within walking distance from ATINER's downtown offices. Since antiquity, Athens was an open city. In the words of Pericles, Athens "...is open to the world, we never expel a foreigner from learning or seeing". ("Pericles' Funeral Oration", in Thucydides, The History of the Peloponnesian War). It is ATINER's mission to revive the glory of Ancient Athens by inviting the World Academic Community to the city, to learn from each other in an environment of freedom and respect for other people's opinions and beliefs. After all, the free expression of one's opinion formed the basis for the development of democracy, and Athens was its cradle. As it turned out, the Golden Age of Athens was in fact, the Golden Age of the Western Civilization. Education and (Re)searching for the 'truth' are the pillars of any free (democratic) society. This is the reason why Education and Research are the two core words in ATINER's name.*

\*\*\*\*\*

The *Athens Journal of Philosophy (AJPHI)* is an Open Access quarterly double-blind peer reviewed journal and considers papers from all areas of sports and related sciences. Many of the papers in this journal have been presented at the various conferences sponsored by [Philosophy Unit](#) of the Athens Institute for Education and Research (ATINER). All papers are subject to ATINER's [Publication Ethical Policy and Statement](#).

Athens Journal of Philosophy

ISSN NUMBER: 2732-9674

DOI: 10.30958/ajphil

Volume 2, Issue 4, December 2023

Download the entire issue ([PDF](#))

<b><u>Front Pages</u></b>	i-viii
<b><u>Freedom as a Mode of Thought: Hannah Arendt</u></b> <i>Zane Ozola</i>	221
<b><u>Two Christian-Aristotelian Ethics: The Ethics of Aquinas and Augustine vs. the Situation Ethics of Joseph Fletcher</u></b> <i>William O'Meara</i>	233
<b><u>Thinking through Sets: Exploring How Chinese Pictographic Language Shapes Chinese Logic</u></b> <i>Jinmei Yuan</i>	247
<b><u>The Problem of Returning to the “Things Themselves” in the IR Theorisation: Phenomenology’s Possible Use in the Study of the Pre-Theoretical, Immediate Givenness of the IR Phenomena and Events</u></b> <i>Yunus Emre Ozigci</i>	277

# Athens Journal of Philology

## Editorial and Reviewers' Board

### Editors

- **Dr. William O'Meara**, Head, Philosophy Unit, ATINER & Professor, Department of Philosophy and Religion, James Madison University, USA.
- **Dr. Mark Fagiano**, Deputy Head, [Philosophy Unit](#), ATINER & Assistant Professor, Washington State University, USA.

### Editorial Board

- Dr. Alberto Castelli, Professor, University of Ferrara, Italy. (Political Philosophy)
- Dr. Ewa Bobrowska, Academic Member, ATINER & Assistant Professor, Academy of Fine Arts in Warsaw, Poland. (Contemporary Philosophy, Philosophy of Art, Aesthetics)
- Dr. Kabita Das, Assistant Professor, Utkal University, India. (Ancient Greek Philosophy)
- Dr. Maria Margaroni, Academic Member, ATINER & Associate Professor University of Cyprus. (Feminist Philosophy)
- Dr. Antonio dos Santos Queirós, Researcher, Lisbon University, Portugal. (Political Philosophy and Ethics)

- **Vice President of all ATINER's Publications:** Dr. Zoe Boutsioli
- **General Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications:** Ms. Afrodete Papanikou
- **ICT Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications:** Mr. Kostas Spyropoulos
- **Managing Editor of this Journal:** TBA

### **Reviewers' Board**

[Click Here](#)

# President's Message

All ATINER's publications including its e-journals are open access without any costs (submission, processing, publishing, open access paid by authors, open access paid by readers etc.) and is independent of presentations at any of the many small events (conferences, symposiums, forums, colloquiums, courses, roundtable discussions) organized by ATINER throughout the year and entail significant costs of participating. The intellectual property rights of the submitting papers remain with the author. Before you submit, please make sure your paper meets the [basic academic standards](#), which includes proper English. Some articles will be selected from the numerous papers that have been presented at the various annual international academic conferences organized by the different divisions and units of the Athens Institute for Education and Research. The plethora of papers presented every year will enable the editorial board of each journal to select the best, and in so doing produce a top-quality academic journal. In addition to papers presented, ATINER will encourage the independent submission of papers to be evaluated for publication.

The current issue is the fourth of the second volume of the *Athens Journal of Philosophy (AJPPI)*, published by the published by the [Philosophy Unit](#) of ATINER

Gregory T. Papanikos  
President  
ATINER



## **Athens Institute for Education and Research** *A World Association of Academics and Researchers*

### **19<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Philosophy** **27-30 May 2024, Athens, Greece**

The [Philosophy Unit](#) of ATINER organizes its **19<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Philosophy, 27-30 May 2024, Athens, Greece** sponsored by the [Athens Journal of Humanities & Arts](#). The aim of the conference is to bring together academics and researchers of all areas of philosophy and other related disciplines. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<https://www.atiner.gr/2024/FORM-PHI.doc>).

#### **Academic Members Responsible for the Conference**

- **Dr. Patricia Hanna**, Vice President of Academic Affairs, ATINER, ex-Dean & Professor Emerita, University of Utah, USA.
- **Dr. William O'Meara**, Head, Philosophy Unit, ATINER & Professor, Department of Philosophy and Religion, James Madison University, USA.
- **Dr. Mark Fagiano**, Deputy Head, [Philosophy Unit](#), ATINER & Assistant Professor, Washington State University, USA.

#### **Important Dates**

- Abstract Submission: **6 February 2023**
- Acceptance of Abstract: **4 Weeks after Submission**
- Submission of Paper: **29 April 2024**

#### **Social and Educational Program**

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion
- More information can be found here: <https://www.atiner.gr/social-program>

#### **Conference Fees**

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€  
Details can be found at: <https://www.atiner.gr/fees>



## Athens Institute for Education and Research

### *A World Association of Academics and Researchers*

**9<sup>th</sup> Annual International Symposium on Religion & Theology**  
**27-30 May 2024, Athens, Greece**

The [Humanities & Education Division](#) of ATINER is organizing its **8<sup>th</sup> Annual International Symposium on Religion & Theology, 27-30 May 2024, Athens, Greece**. The aim of the conference is to bring together academics and researchers of Religion, Theology and other related disciplines. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair of a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<https://www.atiner.gr/2024/FORM-REL.doc>).

#### **Academic Member Responsible for the Conference**

- **Dr. William O'Meara**, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor, Department of Philosophy and Religion, James Madison University, USA.

#### **Important Dates**

- Abstract Submission: **6 February 2023**
- Acceptance of Abstract: **4 Weeks after Submission**
- Submission of Paper: **29 April 2024**

#### **Social and Educational Program**

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion
- More information can be found here: <https://www.atiner.gr/social-program>

#### **Conference Fees**

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€  
Details can be found at: <https://www.atiner.gr/fees>

