

Athens Journal of Philosophy

Quarterly Academic Periodical, Volume 4, Issue 1

Published by the Athens Institute

URL: <https://www.athensjournals.gr/ajphil> Email: journals@atiner.gr

e-ISSN: 2732-9674 DOI: 10.30958/ajphil

March 2025

Athens Journal of Philosophy

Quarterly Academic Periodical, Volume 4, Issue 1, March 2025

Published by the Athens Institute

URL: <https://www.athensjournals.gr/ajphil> Email: journals@atiner.gr

e-ISSN: 2732-9674 DOI: 10.30958/ajphil

Front Pages

ORI Z SOLTES

[From the Euthyphro to Theodicy: The Problem of Language and God](#)

TENNYSON SAMRAJ

[Naming/Meaning Distinction Delineated in the Context of The Essence/Existence Distinction](#)

THOMAS B ELLIS

[Just Athens and Jerusalem? What about Banaras? Heroes, Nomads, and Bhaktas at the Cross-cultural Roads](#)

OIDINPOSHA IMAMKHODJAEVA

[Redefining Heroism: A Tapestry Woven with Napoleon Bonaparte, Mikhail Kutuzov, Andrew Bolkonsky, Nicholas Rostov, Feodor Dolokhov, Captain Tushin, Pierre Bezukhov and Platon Karataev in War and Peace](#)

Athens Journal of Philosophy

Published by the Athens Institute

Editor

- **Dr. Robert Bishop**, Head, [Philosophy Unit](#), Athens Institute & Professor, Wheaton College, USA.

Co-Editors

- **Dr. Ori Soltes**, Head, [Arts & Culture Unit](#), Athens Institute & Professor, Georgetown University, USA.
- **Dr. Mark Fagiano**, Deputy Head, [Philosophy Unit](#), Athens Institute & Assistant Professor, Washington State University, USA.
- **Dr. Oidinposha Imamkhodjaeva**, Deputy Head, [Philosophy Unit](#), Athens Institute & Assistant Professor, Pennsylvania State University, USA

<https://www.athensjournals.gr/ajphil/eb>

Administration of the Journal

1. Vice President of Publications: Dr Zoe Boutsioli
2. General Managing Editor of all Athens Institute's Publications: Ms. Afrodete Papanikou
3. ICT Managing Editor of all Athens Institute's: Mr. Kostas Spyropoulos
4. Managing Editor of this Journal: Ms. Eirini Lentzou

Athens Institute is an Athens-based World Association of Academics and Researchers based in Athens. Athens Institute is an independent and non-profit Association with a Mission to become a forum where Academics and Researchers from all over the world can meet in Athens, exchange ideas on their research and discuss future developments in their disciplines, as well as engage with professionals from other fields. Athens was chosen because of its long history of academic gatherings, which go back thousands of years to Plato's Academy and Aristotle's Lyceum. Both these historic places are within walking distance from Athens Institute's downtown offices. Since antiquity, Athens was an open city. In the words of Pericles, Athens "...is open to the world, we never expel a foreigner from learning or seeing". ("Pericles' Funeral Oration", in Thucydides, The History of the Peloponnesian War). It is Athens Institute's mission to revive the glory of Ancient Athens by inviting the World Academic Community to the city, to learn from each other in an environment of freedom and respect for other people's opinions and beliefs. After all, the free expression of one's opinion formed the basis for the development of democracy, and Athens was its cradle. As it turned out, the Golden Age of Athens was in fact, the Golden Age of the Western Civilization. Education and (Re)searching for the 'truth' are the pillars of any free (democratic) society. This is the reason why Education and Research are the two core words in Athens Institute's name.

The *Athens Journal of Philosophy* (AJPHIL) is an Open Access quarterly double-blind peer reviewed journal and considers papers from all areas of philosophy. Many of the papers in this journal have been presented at the various conferences sponsored by [Philosophy Unit](#) of the Athens Institute. All papers are subject to Athens Institute's [Publication Ethical Policy and Statement](#).

Athens Journal of Philosophy
ISSN NUMBER: 2732-9674 - DOI: 10.30958/ajphil
Volume 4, Issue 1, March 2025
Download the entire issue ([PDF](#))

Front Pages i-viii

[From the Euthyphro to Theodicy: The Problem of Language and God](#) 9
Ori Z Soltes

[Naming/Meaning Distinction Delineated in the Context of The Essence/Existence Distinction](#) 21
Tennyson Samraj

[Just Athens and Jerusalem? What about Banaras? Heroes, Nomads, and Bhaktas at the Cross-cultural Roads](#) 35
Thomas B Ellis

[Redefining Heroism: A Tapestry Woven with Napoleon Bonaparte, Mikhail Kutuzov, Andrew Bolkonsky, Nicholas Rostov, Feodor Dolokhov, Captain Tushin, Pierre Bezukhov and Platon Karataev in War and Peace](#) 47
Oidinposha Imamkhodjaeva

Athens Journal of Philosophy

Editorial and Reviewers' Board

Editor

- **Dr. Robert Bishop**, Head, [Philosophy Unit](#), Athens Institute & Professor, Wheaton College, USA.

Co-Editors

- **Dr. Ori Soltes**, Head, [Arts & Culture Unit](#), Athens Institute & Professor, Georgetown University, USA.
- **Dr. Mark Fagiano**, Deputy Head, [Philosophy Unit](#), Athens Institute & Assistant Professor, Washington State University, USA.
- **Dr. Oidinposha Imamkhodjaeva**, Deputy Head, [Philosophy Unit](#), Athens Institute & Assistant Professor, Pennsylvania State University, USA

Editorial Board

- **Dr. Alberto Castelli**, Professor, University of Ferrara, Italy. (Political Philosophy)
- **Dr. Ewa Bobrowska**, Academic Member, Athens Institute & Assistant Professor, Academy of Fine Arts in Warsaw, Poland. (Contemporary Philosophy, Philosophy of Art, Aesthetics)
- **Dr. Kabita Das**, Assistant Professor, Utkal University, India. (Ancient Greek Philosophy)
- **Dr. Maria Margaroni**, Academic Member, Athens Institute & Associate Professor University of Cyprus. (Feminist Philosophy)
- **Dr. Antonio dos Santos Queirós**, Researcher, Lisbon University, Portugal. (Political Philosophy and Ethics)

- **Vice President of Publications:** Dr Zoe Boutsili
- **General Managing Editor of all Athens Institute's Publications:** Ms. Afrodete Papanikou
- **ICT Managing Editor of all Athens Institute's Publications:** Mr. Kostas Spyropoulos
- **Managing Editor of this Journal:** Ms. Eirini Lentzou

Reviewers' Board

[Click Here](#)

President's Message

All Athens Institute's publications including its e-journals are open access without any costs (submission, processing, publishing, open access paid by authors, open access paid by readers etc.) and is independent of presentations at any of the many small events (conferences, symposiums, forums, colloquiums, courses, roundtable discussions) organized by Athens Institute throughout the year and entail significant costs of participating. The intellectual property rights of the submitting papers remain with the author. Before you submit, please make sure your paper meets the [basic academic standards](#), which includes proper English. Some articles will be selected from the numerous papers that have been presented at the various annual international academic conferences organized by the different divisions and units of the Athens Institute for Education and Research. The plethora of papers presented every year will enable the editorial board of each journal to select the best, and in so doing produce a top-quality academic journal. In addition to papers presented, Athens Institute will encourage the independent submission of papers to be evaluated for publication.

The current issue is the first of the fourth volume of the *Athens Journal of Philosophy* (AJPHIL), by the published by the [Philosophy Unit](#) of ATINER

Gregory T. Papanikos
President
Athens Institute



Athens Institute for Education and Research

A World Association of Academics and Researchers

20th Annual International Conference on Philosophy 26-29 May 2025, Athens, Greece

The [Philosophy Unit](#) of Athens Institute organizes its 20th Annual International Conference on Philosophy, 26-29 May 2025, Athens, Greece sponsored by the [Athens Journal of Humanities & Arts](#). The aim of the conference is to bring together academics and researchers of all areas of philosophy and other related disciplines. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<https://www.atiner.gr/2025/FORM-PHI.doc>).

Academic Members Responsible for the Conference

- **Dr. Patricia Hanna**, Vice President of Academic Affairs, Athens Institute, ex-Dean & Professor Emerita, University of Utah, USA.
- **Dr. William O'Meara**, Head, Philosophy Unit, Athens Institute & Professor, Department of Philosophy and Religion, James Madison University, USA.
- **Dr. Mark Fagiano**, Deputy Head, [Philosophy Unit](#), Athens Institute & Assistant Professor, Washington State University, USA.

Important Dates

- Abstract Submission: **15 April 2025**
- Acceptance of Abstract: **4 Weeks after Submission**
- Submission of Paper: **28 April 2025**

Social and Educational Program

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Athens Institute.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit

Conference Fees

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€
Details can be found at: <https://www.atiner.gr/fees>



Athens Institute for Education and Research

A World Association of Academics and Researchers

10th Annual International Symposium on Religion & Theology 26-29 May 2025, Athens, Greece

The [Humanities & Education Division](#) of Athens Institute is organizing its 10th Annual International Symposium on Religion & Theology, 26-29 May 2025, Athens, Greece. The aim of the conference is to bring together academics and researchers of Religion, Theology and other related disciplines. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair of a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<https://www.atiner.gr/2025/FORM-REL.doc>).

Important Dates

- Abstract Submission: **15 April 2025**
- Acceptance of Abstract: **4 Weeks after Submission**
- Submission of Paper: **28 April 2025**

Academic Member Responsible for the Conference

- **Dr. William O'Meara**, Academic Member, Athens Institute & Professor, Department of Philosophy and Religion, James Madison University, USA.

Social and Educational Program

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Athens Institute.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion

More information can be found here: <https://www.atiner.gr/social-program>

Conference Fees

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€

Details can be found at: <https://www.atiner.gr/fees>