



(ATINER)

## Athens Journal of Sciences



(ATINER)

# Volume 7, Issue 3, September 2020 Articles

### Front Pages

WALTER ALEXANDER ESCOBAR & MEGAN SLEMONS

[Could Striate Cortex Microcolumns Serve as the Neural Correlates of Visual Consciousness?](#)

THOMAS FEHLMANN & EBERHARD KRANICH

[Intuitionism and Computer Science - Why Computer Scientists do not Like the Axiom of Choice](#)

MOHAMMED E.E. MAHMOUD, ENSAF S.I. MOHAMMED,  
SAMIRA A. MOHAMED, FATHIYA M. KHAMIS & SUNDAY EKESI

[Development and Implementation of a Sustainable IPM and Surveillance Program for the Invasive Tomato Leafminer, \*Tuta Absoluta\* \(Meyrick\) in Sudan](#)

DIPO MAHTO, BIJAY KUMAR, UMAKANT PRASAD, BRAJNANDAN KUMAR, SUPRIYA KUMARI & SANJAY KUMAR CHOUDHARY

[Dark Energy and Matter as Essential Components of the Expanding Universe](#)



*ATHENS INSTITUTE FOR EDUCATION AND RESEARCH*

*A World Association of Academics and Researchers*

*8 Valaoritou Str., Kolonaki, 10671 Athens, Greece.*

*Tel.: 210-36.34.210 Fax: 210-36.34.209*

*Email: [info@atiner.gr](mailto:info@atiner.gr) URL: [www.atiner.gr](http://www.atiner.gr)*

*Established in 1995*



*(ATINER)*

*(ATINER)*

## Mission

ATINER is an Athens-based World Association of Academics and Researchers based in Athens. ATINER is an independent and non-profit **Association** with a **Mission** to become a forum where Academics and Researchers from all over the world can meet in Athens, exchange ideas on their research and discuss future developments in their disciplines, **as well as engage with professionals from other fields**. Athens was chosen because of its long history of academic gatherings, which go back thousands of years to *Plato's Academy* and *Aristotle's Lyceum*. Both these historic places are within walking distance from ATINER's downtown offices. Since antiquity, Athens was an open city. In the words of Pericles, ***Athens "... is open to the world, we never expel a foreigner from learning or seeing"***. ("Pericles' Funeral Oration", in Thucydides, *The History of the Peloponnesian War*). It is ATINER's **mission** to revive the glory of Ancient Athens by inviting the World Academic Community to the city, to learn from each other in an environment of freedom and respect for other people's opinions and beliefs. After all, the free expression of one's opinion formed the basis for the development of democracy, and Athens was its cradle. As it turned out, the Golden Age of Athens was in fact, the Golden Age of the Western Civilization. *Education* and *(Re)searching* for the 'truth' are the pillars of any free (democratic) society. This is the reason why *Education* and *Research* are the two core words in ATINER's name.

The Athens Journal of Sciences  
ISSN NUMBER: 2241-8466- DOI: 10.30958/ajs  
Volume 7, Issue 3, September 2020  
Download the entire issue ([PDF](#))

<b><u>Front Pages</u></b>	i-viii
<b><u>Could Striate Cortex Microcolumns Serve as the Neural Correlates of Visual Consciousness?</u></b> <i>Walter Alexander Escobar &amp; Megan Slemons</i>	127
<b><u>Intuitionism and Computer Science - Why Computer Scientists do not Like the Axiom of Choice</u></b> <i>Thomas Fehlmann &amp; Eberhard Kranich</i>	143
<b><u>Development and Implementation of a Sustainable IPM and Surveillance Program for the Invasive Tomato Leafminer, <i>Tuta Absoluta</i> (Meyrick) in Sudan</u></b> <i>Mohammed E.E. Mahmoud, Ensaf S.I. Mohammed, Samira A. Mohamed, Fathiya M. Khamis &amp; Sunday Ekesi</i>	159
<b><u>Dark Energy and Matter as Essential Components of the Expanding Universe</u></b> <i>Dipo Mahto, Bijay Kumar, Umakant Prasad, Brajnandan Kumar, Supriya Kumari &amp; Sanjay Kumar Choudhary</i>	175

# Athens Journal of Sciences

## Editorial and Reviewers' Board

### Editors

- **Dr. Nicolas Abatzoglou**, Head, [Environment Unit](#), ATINER; Professor, Department of Chemical & Biotechnological Engineering, Université de Sherbrooke, Canada; Chair Pfizer, Processes and Analytical Technologies in Pharmaceutical Engineering; Director of GRTP-C & P (Groupe de recherches sur les technologies et procédés de conversion et pharmaceutiques); Fellow of Canadian Academy of Engineering.
- **Dr. Christopher Janetopoulos**, Head, [Biology Unit](#), ATINER & Associate Professor, University of the Sciences, USA.(Biology)
- **Dr. Ethel Petrou**, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor and Chair, Department of Physics, Erie Community College-South, State University of New York, USA.
- **Dr. Ellene Tratras Contis**, Head, [Chemistry Unit](#), ATINER & Professor of Chemistry, Eastern Michigan University, USA.(Chemistry)

### Editorial Board

- Dr. Colin Scanes, Academic Member, ATINER & Emeritus Professor, University of Wisconsin Milwaukee, USA.
- Dr. Dimitris Argyropoulos, Professor, North Carolina State University, USA.
- Dr. Cecil Stushnoff, Emeritus Professor, Colorado State University, USA.
- Dr. Hikmat Said Hasan Hilal, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor, Department of Chemistry, An-Najah N. University, Palestine.
- Dr. Jean Paris, Professor, Polytechnique Montreal, Canada.
- Dr. Shiro Kobayashi, Academic Member, ATINER & Distinguished Professor, Kyoto Institute of Technology, Kyoto University, Japan.
- Dr. Jose R. Peralta-Videa, Academic Member, ATINER & Research Specialist and Adjunct Professor, Department of Chemistry, The University of Texas at El Paso, USA.
- Dr. Jean-Pierre Bazureau, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor, Institute of Chemical Sciences of Rennes ICSR, University of Rennes 1, France.
- Dr. Mohammed Salah Aida, Professor, Taibah University, Saudi Arabia.
- Dr. Zagabathuni Venkata Panchakshari Murthy, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor/Head, Department of Chemical Engineering, Sardar Vallabhbhai National Institute of Technology, India.
- Dr. Alexander A. Kamnev, Professor, Institute of Biochemistry and Physiology of Plants and Microorganisms, Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia.
- Dr. Carlos Nunez, Professor, Physics Department, University of Wales Swansea, UK.
- Dr. Anastasios Koulaouzidis, Academic Member, ATINER & Associate Specialist and Honorary Clinical Fellow of the UoE, The Royal Infirmary of Edinburgh, The University of Edinburgh, UK.
- Dr. Francisco Lopez-Munoz, Professor, Camilo Jose Cela University, Spain.
- Dr. Panagiotis Petratos, Professor, California State University-Stanislaus, USA.
- Dr. Yiannis Papadopoulos, Professor of Computer Science, Leader of Dependable Systems Research Group, University of Hull, UK.
- Dr. Joseph M. Shostell, Professor and Department Head, Math, Sciences & Technology Department, University of Minnesota Crookston, USA.
- Dr. Ibrahim A. Hassan, Professor of Environmental Biology, Faculty of Science, Alexandria University, Egypt & Centre of Excellence in Environmental Studies, King Abdulaziz University, Saudi Arabia.
- Dr. Laurence G. Rahme, Associate Professor, Department of Surgery, Microbiology and Immunobiology, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts & Director of Molecular Surgical Laboratory, Burns Unit, Department of Surgery, Massachusetts General Hospital, USA.
- Dr. Stefano Falcinelli, Academic Member, ATINER & Associate Professor, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of Perugia, Italy.
- Dr. Mitra Esfandiari, Academic Member, ATINER & Assistant Professor, Midwestern University, USA.
- Dr. Athina Meli, Academic Member, Academic Member, ATINER, Visiting Scientist and Research Scholar, University of Gent & University of Liege, Belgium and Ronin Institute Montclair, USA.

- **Vice President of Publications:** Dr Zoe Boutsoli
- **General Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications:** Ms. Afrodete Papanikou
- **ICT Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications:** Mr. Kostas Spyropoulos
- **Managing Editor of this Journal:** Ms. Olga Gkounta ([bio](#))

### **Reviewers' Board**

[Click Here](#)

# President's Message

All ATINER's publications including its e-journals are open access without any costs (submission, processing, publishing, open access paid by authors, open access paid by readers etc.) and is independent of presentations at any of the many small events (conferences, symposiums, forums, colloquiums, courses, roundtable discussions) organized by ATINER throughout the year and entail significant costs of participating. The intellectual property rights of the submitting papers remain with the author. Before you submit, please make sure your paper meets the [basic academic standards](#), which includes proper English. Some articles will be selected from the numerous papers that have been presented at the various annual international academic conferences organized by the different divisions and units of the Athens Institute for Education and Research. The plethora of papers presented every year will enable the editorial board of each journal to select the best, and in so doing produce a top-quality academic journal. In addition to papers presented, ATINER will encourage the independent submission of papers to be evaluated for publication.

The current issue is the third of the seventh volume of the *Athens Journal of Sciences (AJS)*, published by [Natural & Formal Sciences Division](#) of ATINER.

Gregory T. Papanikos, President, ATINER.



## Athens Institute for Education and Research

*A World Association of Academics and Researchers*

### 9<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Chemistry 19-22 July 2021, Athens, Greece

The [Chemistry Unit](#) of ATINER, will hold its **9<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Chemistry, 19-22 July 2021, Athens, Greece** sponsored by the [Athens Journal of Sciences](#). The aim of the conference is to bring together academics and researchers of all areas of chemistry and other related disciplines. You may participate as stream organizer, presenter of one paper, chair a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<https://www.atiner.gr/2021/FORM-CHE.doc>).

#### Academic Members Responsible for the Conference

- **Dr. Ellene Tratras Contis**, Head, Chemistry Unit, ATINER & Professor of Chemistry, Eastern Michigan University, USA.
- **Dr. Nicolas Abatzoglou**, Head, Environment Unit, ATINER & Professor, Department of Chemical & Biotechnological Engineering, University of Sherbrook, Canada, Chair Pfizer, PAT in Pharmaceutical Engineering, Director GREEN-TPV and GRTP-C & Pwelcomes.

#### Important Dates

- Abstract Submission: **21 December 2020**
- Acceptance of Abstract: 4 Weeks after Submission
- Submission of Paper: **21 June 2021**

#### Social and Educational Program

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion

#### Conference Fees

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€  
Details can be found at: <https://www.atiner.gr/2019fees>



## Athens Institute for Education and Research

*A World Association of Academics and Researchers*

### 9<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Physics 19-22 July 2021, Athens, Greece

The [Physics Unit](#) of ATINER, will hold its **9<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Physics, 19-22 July 2021, Athens, Greece** sponsored by the [Athens Journal of Sciences](#). The aim of the conference is to bring together academics and researchers of all areas of physics and other related disciplines. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<https://www.atiner.gr/2021/FORM-PHY.doc>).

#### Important Dates

- Abstract Submission: **21 December 2020**
- Acceptance of Abstract: 4 Weeks after Submission
- Submission of Paper: **21 June 2021**

#### Academic Member Responsible for the Conference

- **Dr. Ethel Petrou**, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor and Chair, Department of Physics, Erie Community College-South, State University of New York, USA.
- **Dr. Bala Maheswaran**, Head, Electrical Engineering Unit, ATINER & Professor, Northeastern University, USA.

#### Social and Educational Program

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion

More information can be found here: <https://www.atiner.gr/social-program>

#### Conference Fees

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€

Details can be found at: <https://www.atiner.gr/2019fees>





