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The Athens Journal of Social Sciences



(ATINER)

Volume 6, Issue 2, April 2019

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ATHENS INSTITUTE FOR EDUCATION AND RESEARCH

A World Association of Academics and Researchers

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Established in 1995



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Mission

ATINER is a *World Non-Profit Association* of Academics and Researchers based in Athens. ATINER is an independent **Association** with a **Mission** to become a forum where Academics and Researchers from all over the world can meet in Athens, exchange ideas on their research and discuss future developments in their disciplines, **as well as engage with professionals from other fields**. Athens was chosen because of its long history of academic gatherings, which go back thousands of years to *Plato's Academy* and *Aristotle's Lyceum*. Both these historic places are within walking distance from ATINER's downtown offices. Since antiquity, Athens was an open city. In the words of Pericles, *"Athens" ... is open to the world, we never expel a foreigner from learning or seeing*". ("Pericles' Funeral Oration", in Thucydides, *The History of the Peloponnesian War*). It is ATINER's **mission** to revive the glory of Ancient Athens by inviting the World Academic Community to the city, to learn from each other in an environment of freedom and respect for other people's opinions and beliefs. After all, the free expression of one's opinion formed the basis for the development of democracy, and Athens was its cradle. As it turned out, the Golden Age of Athens was in fact, the Golden Age of the Western Civilization. *Education* and *(Re)searching* for the 'truth' are the pillars of any free (democratic) society. This is the reason why *Education* and *Research* are the two core words in ATINER's name.

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Athens Journal of Social Sciences

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President's Message

All ATINER's publications including the e-journals are open access without any costs (submission, processing, publishing, open access paid by authors, open access paid by readers etc) and are independent of the presentations made at any of the many small events (conferences, symposiums, forums, colloquiums, courses, roundtable discussions) organized by ATINER throughout the year. The intellectual property rights of the submitted papers remain with the author.

Before you submit, please make sure your paper meets some [basic academic standards](#), which include proper English. Some articles will be selected from the numerous papers that have been presented at the various annual international academic conferences organized by the different [divisions and units](#) of the Athens Institute for Education and Research.

The plethora of papers presented every year will enable the editorial board of each journal to select the best ones, and in so doing, to produce a quality academic journal. In addition to papers presented, ATINER encourages the independent submission of papers to be evaluated for publication.

The current issue of the Athens Journal of Social Sciences (AJSS) is the second issue of the sixth volume (2019). The reader will notice some changes compared with previous volumes, which I hope is an improvement. An effort has been made to include papers which fall within in one of the broad disciplines of social sciences.

This volume includes papers which their common denominator is education from the perspective of sociology, anthropology, politics and culture. In total, five papers are included. The first is a sociology paper which deals with the controversial issue of gender, race and economic inequalities. The second paper examines the Greek diaspora in Australia from a cultural - anthropological perspective. The next two papers deal with the issue of democracy as is applied in the European education context and the USA elections. The last paper also deals with gender issues in a different context of students.

The AJSS is truly an international journal; this is also reflected in this issue. The five papers refer to different countries and regions of the world: Australia, China, Europe, Turkey, and USA. The nine authors of the papers are affiliated with institutions of Australia, Canada, Italy, Turkey and USA.

Gregory T. Papanikos, President
Athens Institute for Education and Research



Athens Institute for Education and Research

A World Association of Academics and Researchers

13th Annual International Conference on Psychology

The [Psychology Unit](#) of ATINER organizes its **13th Annual International Conference on Psychology, 27-30 May 2019, Athens, Greece** sponsored by the [Athens Journal of Social Sciences](#). The aim of the conference is to bring together scholars and students of psychology and other related disciplines. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<https://www.atiner.gr/2019/FORM-PSY.doc>).

Important Dates

- Abstract Submission: **15 April 2019**
- Acceptance of Abstract: 4 Weeks after Submission
- Submission of Paper: **29 April 2019**

Academic Member Responsible for the Conference

- **Dr. Thanos Patelis**, Head, Psychology Unit of ATINER & Research Scholar, Fordham University, USA.

Social and Educational Program

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion

More information can be found here: www.atiner.gr/social-program

Conference Fees

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€

Details can be found at: <https://www.atiner.gr/2019fees>



Athens Institute for Education and Research *A World Association of Academics and Researchers*

13th Annual International Conference on Sociology

The Sociology Research Unit of the Athens Institute for Education and Research (ATINER) organizes its **13th Annual International Conference on Sociology, 6-9 May 2019, Athens, Greece** sponsored by the [Athens Journal of Social Sciences](#). The aim of the conference is to bring together academics and researchers from all areas of Sociology, Social Work and other related fields. Theoretical and empirical research papers will be considered. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<https://www.atiner.gr/2019/FORM-SOC.doc>).

Important Dates

- Abstract Submission: **25 March 2019**
- Acceptance of Abstract: 4 Weeks after Submission
- Submission of Paper: **8 April 2019**

Academic Member Responsible for the Conference

- **Dr. Domenico Maddaloni**, Head, Sociology Research Unit, ATINER & Associate Professor, University of Salerno, Italy.
- **Dr. Yorgo Pasadeos**, Director Social Sciences Division, ATINER & Professor Emeritus, University of Alabama USA.
- **Dr. Sharon Claire Bolton**, Head, Management Research Unit, ATINER & Professor, The Management School, University of Stirling, Scotland.

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