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# The Athens Journal of Social Sciences



(ATINER)

Volume 7, Issue 2, April 2020

## Articles

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**ATHENS INSTITUTE FOR EDUCATION AND RESEARCH**

*A World Association of Academics and Researchers*

*8 Valaoritou Str., Kolonaki, 10671 Athens, Greece.*

*Tel.: 210-36.34.210 Fax: 210-36.34.209*

*Email: [info@atiner.gr](mailto:info@atiner.gr) URL: [www.atiner.gr](http://www.atiner.gr)*

**Established in 1995**



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## Mission

ATINER is an Athens-based World Association of Academics and Researchers based in Athens. ATINER is an independent and non-profit **Association** with a **Mission** to become a forum where Academics and Researchers from all over the world can meet in Athens, exchange ideas on their research and discuss future developments in their disciplines, **as well as engage with professionals from other fields**. Athens was chosen because of its long history of academic gatherings, which go back thousands of years to *Plato's Academy* and *Aristotle's Lyceum*. Both these historic places are within walking distance from ATINER's downtown offices. Since antiquity, Athens was an open city. In the words of Pericles, ***Athens" ... is open to the world, we never expel a foreigner from learning or seeing"***. ("Pericles' Funeral Oration", in Thucydides, *The History of the Peloponnesian War*). It is ATINER's **mission** to revive the glory of Ancient Athens by inviting the World Academic Community to the city, to learn from each other in an environment of freedom and respect for other people's opinions and beliefs. After all, the free expression of one's opinion formed the basis for the development of democracy, and Athens was its cradle. As it turned out, the Golden Age of Athens was in fact, the Golden Age of the Western Civilization. *Education* and *(Re)searching* for the 'truth' are the pillars of any free (democratic) society. This is the reason why *Education* and *Research* are the two core words in ATINER's name.

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# Athens Journal of Social Sciences

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All ATINER's publications including its e-journals are open access without any costs (submission, processing, publishing, open access paid by authors, open access paid by readers etc.) and is independent of presentations at any of the many small events (conferences, symposiums, forums, colloquiums, courses, roundtable discussions) organized by ATINER throughout the year and entail significant costs of participating. The intellectual property rights of the submitting papers remain with the author. Before you submit, please make sure your paper meets the [basic academic standards](#), which includes proper English. Some articles will be selected from the numerous papers that have been presented at the various annual international academic conferences organized by the different divisions and units of the Athens Institute for Education and Research. The plethora of papers presented every year will enable the editorial board of each journal to select the best, and in so doing produce a top-quality academic journal. In addition to papers presented, ATINER will encourage the independent submission of papers to be evaluated for publication.

The current issue is the second of the seventh volume of the *Athens Journal of Social Sciences* (AJSS), published by the **published by the [Social Sciences Division](#) of ATINER.**

Gregory T. Papanikos  
President  
ATINER



## Athens Institute for Education and Research

*A World Association of Academics and Researchers*

### 14<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Psychology 25-28 May 2020, Athens, Greece

The [Psychology Unit](#) of ATINER organizes its **14<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Psychology, 25-28 May 2020, Athens, Greece** sponsored by the [Athens Journal of Social Sciences](#). The aim of the conference is to bring together scholars and students of psychology and other related disciplines. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<https://www.atiner.gr/2020/FORM-PSY.doc>).

#### Important Dates

- Abstract Submission: **13 April 2020**
- Acceptance of Abstract: 4 Weeks after Submission
- Submission of Paper: **27 April 2020**

#### Academic Member Responsible for the Conference

- **Dr. Thanos Patelis**, Head, Psychology Unit of ATINER & Research Scholar, Fordham University, USA.

#### Social and Educational Program

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion

More information can be found here: [www.atiner.gr/social-program](http://www.atiner.gr/social-program)

#### Conference Fees

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€  
Details can be found at: <https://www.atiner.gr/2019fees>



## Athens Institute for Education and Research

*A World Association of Academics and Researchers*

### 14<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Sociology 4-7 May 2020, Athens, Greece

The [Sociology Unit](#) of ATINER is organizing its 14<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Sociology, 4-7 May 2020, Athens, Greece sponsored by the [Athens Journal of Social Sciences](#). The aim of the conference is to bring together academics and researchers from all areas of Sociology, Social Work and other related fields. Theoretical and empirical research papers will be considered. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<https://www.atiner.gr/2020/FORM-SOC.doc>).

#### Important Dates

- Abstract Submission: : **23 March 2020**
- Acceptance of Abstract: 4 Weeks after Submission
- Submission of Paper: **6 April 2020**

#### Academic Member Responsible for the Conference

- **Dr. Domenico Maddaloni**, Head, Sociology Research Unit, ATINER & Associate Professor, University of Salerno, Italy.
- **Dr. Yorgo Pasadeos**, Director Social Sciences Division, ATINER & Professor Emeritus, University of Alabama USA.
- **Dr. Sharon Claire Bolton**, Head, Management Research Unit, ATINER & Professor, The Management School, University of Stirling, Scotland.

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