

Athens Journal of Social Sciences

Quarterly Academic Periodical, Volume 9, Issue 4, October 2022

URL: <https://www.athensjournals.gr/ajss> Email: journals@atiner.gr

e-ISSN: 2241-7737 DOI: 10.30958/ajss



Front Pages

GREGORY T. PAPANIKOS

[The Ukrainian Migrant Flows to Greece due to the Russian-Belarus Invasion](#)

FREDRICK OKOTH OKAKA & PAUL OMONDI

[Knowledge, Attitude, and Practices \(KAP\) Towards COVID-19 among Older People Living in Informal Settlements in Nairobi City, Kenya](#)

JAN LUST

[The Structural Conditions for the Expansion of COVID-19 in Peru](#)

VICTOR M. KOGAN

[In Defense of the Classics, Against New Racism](#)

ANGELA PRINCIOTTO

[Fantasy upon Fantasy and the Love for Nostalgia: New Forms of Connection in Young Generation Italian Diaspora in Perth, Australia](#)

PIER PAOLO BELLINI

[“As Long as the Boat Goes”: Singing by Metaphor in the Years of Lead](#)

Athens Journal of Social Sciences

Published by the Athens Institute for Education and Research (ATINER)

Editors

- Gregory T. Papanikos, President of ATINER. (Economics)
- Kenneth Christie, Professor, Royal Roads University, Canada. (Political Studies)
- Barbara Zagaglia, Associate Professor, Polytechnic University of Marche, Italy. (Demography)
- Philip G. Cerny, Professor Emeritus, University of Manchester (UK) and Rutgers University (USA). (Politics and Global Affairs)
- Domenico Maddaloni, Professor, University of Salerno, Italy. (Sociology)
- Thanos Patelis, Director of Test Development and Assessment, Johns Hopkins Center For Talented Youth & Psychometrician, Achievement and Assessment Institute, University of Kansas, USA. (Psychology)
- Yannis Stivachtis, Professor, Jean Monnet Chair, Director of International Studies Program & Director, Diplomacy Lab Program, Virginia Tech – Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University, USA. (Political & International Studies)
- Orna Almog, Senior Lecturer (Retired), Kingston University, UK. (Political Studies)

Editorial & Reviewers' Board

<https://www.athensjournals.gr/ajss/eb>

Administration of the Journal

1. Vice President of Publications: Dr Zoe Boutsioli
2. General Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications: Ms. Afrodete Papanikou
3. ICT Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications: Mr. Kostas Spyropoulos
4. Managing Editor of this Journal: Ms. Eirini Lentzou

ATINER is an Athens-based World Association of Academics and Researchers based in Athens. ATINER is an independent and non-profit Association with a Mission to become a forum where Academics and Researchers from all over the world can meet in Athens, exchange ideas on their research and discuss future developments in their disciplines, as well as engage with professionals from other fields. Athens was chosen because of its long history of academic gatherings, which go back thousands of years to Plato's Academy and Aristotle's Lyceum. Both these historic places are within walking distance from ATINER's downtown offices. Since antiquity, Athens was an open city. In the words of Pericles, Athens "...is open to the world, we never expel a foreigner from learning or seeing". ("Pericles' Funeral Oration", in Thucydides, The History of the Peloponnesian War). It is ATINER's mission to revive the glory of Ancient Athens by inviting the World Academic Community to the city, to learn from each other in an environment of freedom and respect for other people's opinions and beliefs. After all, the free expression of one's opinion formed the basis for the development of democracy, and Athens was its cradle. As it turned out, the Golden Age of Athens was in fact, the Golden Age of the Western Civilization. Education and (Re)searching for the 'truth' are the pillars of any free (democratic) society. This is the reason why Education and Research are the two core words in ATINER's name.

The *Athens Journal of Social Science (AJSS)* is an Open Access quarterly double-blind peer reviewed journal and considers papers from all areas of social sciences, including papers on sociology, psychology, politics, media, and economics. Many of the papers in this journal have been presented at the various conferences sponsored the [Social Sciences Division](#) of the **Athens Institute for Education and Research (ATINER)**. All papers are subject to ATINER's [Publication Ethical Policy and Statement](#).

The Athens Journal of Social Sciences
ISSN NUMBER: 2241-7737- DOI: 10.30958/ajss
Volume 9, Issue 4, October 2022
Download the entire issue ([PDF](#))

<u>Front Pages</u>	i-viii
<u>The Ukrainian Migrant Flows to Greece due to the Russian-Belarus Invasion</u>	305
<i>Gregory T. Papanikos</i>	
<u>Knowledge, Attitude, and Practices (KAP) Towards COVID-19 among Older People Living in Informal Settlements in Nairobi City, Kenya</u>	317
<i>Fredrick Okoth Okaka & Paul Omondi</i>	
<u>The Structural Conditions for the Expansion of COVID-19 in Peru</u>	329
<i>Jan Lust</i>	
<u>In Defense of the Classics, Against New Racism</u>	347
<i>Victor M. Kogan</i>	
<u>Fantasy upon Fantasy and the Love for Nostalgia: New Forms of Connection in Young Generation Italian Diaspora in Perth, Australia</u>	365
<i>Angela Princiotta</i>	
<u>“As Long as the Boat Goes”: Singing by Metaphor in the Years of Lead</u>	385
<i>Pier Paolo Bellini</i>	

Athens Journal of Social Sciences

Editorial and Reviewers' Board

Editors

- Dr. Gregory T. Papanikos, Honorary Professor of Economics, University of Stirling, UK. (Economics)
- Dr. Barbara Zagaglia, Associate Professor, Polytechnic University of Marche, Italy. (Demography)
- Dr. Nikolaos I. Lioudakis, Associate Professor, Wilfrid Laurier University, Canada. (Sociology)
- Dr. Domenico Maddaloni, Professor, University of Salerno, Italy. (Sociology)
- Dr. Thanos Patelis, Lecturer, Teachers College at Columbia University and Achievement and Assessment Institute, University of Kansas, USA. (Psychology)
- Dr. Yannis Stivachtis, Professor, Jean Monnet Chair, Director of International Studies Program & Director, Diplomacy Lab Program, Virginia Tech - Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University, USA. (Political & International Studies)

Editorial Board

1. Dr. Bettina Koch, Head, Politics & International Affairs Research Unit, ATINER & Associate Professor of Political Science, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, USA.
2. Dr. Thanos Patelis, Head, Psychology Research Unit, ATINER & Research Scholar, Graduate School of Education, Fordham University, USA
3. Dr. Christos Sakellariou, Vice President of Finance, ATINER & Associate Professor of Economics, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore.
4. Dr. David Carey, Academic Member, ATINER & Dean, College of Progressive Education & Director of Psychology, City Colleges, Ireland.
5. Dr. Van Coufoudakis, Emeritus Professor of Political Science, Indiana University-Purdue University, USA.
6. Dr. Albert Harris, Professor Emeritus, Department of Politics, Humboldt State University, USA.
7. Dr. Asafa Jalata, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor, Tennessee University, USA.
8. Dr. Kimberly S. Adams, Professor of Political Science, East Stroudsburg University, USA.
9. Dr. António Duarte, Professor, Faculty of Psychology, University of Lisbon, Portugal.
10. Dr. Gail Matthews, Professor, Dominican University of California, USA.
11. Dr. Giuseppe Luca De Luca Picione, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor, University of Naples "Federico II", Italy.
12. Dr. Michael F. Shaughnessy, Professor, School of Education, Eastern New Mexico University, USA.
13. Dr. Max Stephenson, Academic Member, ATINER & Founding Director, Virginia Tech Institute for Policy and Governance (VTIPG), USA.
14. Dr. Christopher Dreisbach, Associate Professor, Johns Hopkins University, USA.
15. Dr. Michaelene Cox, Associate Professor, Department of Politics and Government Illinois State University, USA.
16. Dr. Domenico Maddaloni, Head, Sociology Research Unit, ATINER & Associate Professor, University of Salerno, Italy.
17. Dr. Emmanouil Mentzakis, Academic Member, ATINER & Associate Professor, University of Southampton, UK.
18. Dr. Auke R. Leen, Assistant Professor, Leiden University, Netherlands.
19. Dr. Timothy Zeiger, Academic Member, ATINER & Assistant Professor, Pennsylvania State University, USA.

- **General Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications:** Ms. Afrodete Papanikou
- **ICT Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications:** Mr. Kostas Spyropoulos
- **Managing Editor of this Journal:** Ms. Eirini Lentzou ([bio](#))

Reviewers' Board

[Click Here](#)

President's Message

All ATINER's publications including its e-journals are open access without any costs (submission, processing, publishing, open access paid by authors, open access paid by readers etc.) and is independent of presentations at any of the many small events (conferences, symposiums, forums, colloquiums, courses, roundtable discussions) organized by ATINER throughout the year and entail significant costs of participating. The intellectual property rights of the submitting papers remain with the author. Before you submit, please make sure your paper meets the [basic academic standards](#), which includes proper English. Some articles will be selected from the numerous papers that have been presented at the various annual international academic conferences organized by the different divisions and units of the Athens Institute for Education and Research. The plethora of papers presented every year will enable the editorial board of each journal to select the best, and in so doing produce a top-quality academic journal. In addition to papers presented, ATINER will encourage the independent submission of papers to be evaluated for publication.

The current issue is the fourth of the ninth volume of the *Athens Journal of Social Sciences* (AJSS), **published by the [Social Sciences Division](#) of ATINER.**

Gregory T. Papanikos
President
ATINER



Athens Institute for Education and Research

A World Association of Academics and Researchers

17th Annual International Conference on Psychology 22-25 May 2023, Athens, Greece

The [Psychology Unit](#) of ATINER organizes its **17th Annual International Conference on Psychology, 22-25 May 2023, Athens, Greece** sponsored by the [Athens Journal of Social Sciences](#). The aim of the conference is to bring together scholars and students of psychology and other related disciplines. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<https://www.atiner.gr/2023/FORM-PSY.doc>).

Important Dates

- Abstract Submission: **24 October 2022**
- Acceptance of Abstract: 4 Weeks after Submission
- Submission of Paper: **24 April 2023**

Academic Member Responsible for the Conference

- **Dr. Thanos Patelis**, Head, Psychology Unit of ATINER & Research Scholar, Fordham University, USA.

Social and Educational Program

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion

More information can be found here: www.atiner.gr/social-program

Conference Fees

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€
Details can be found at: <https://www.atiner.gr/fees>



Athens Institute for Education and Research *A World Association of Academics and Researchers*

17th Annual International Conference on Sociology 1-4 May 2023, Athens, Greece

The [Sociology Unit](#) of ATINER is organizing its 17th Annual International Conference on Sociology, 1-4 May 2023, Athens, Greece sponsored by the [Athens Journal of Social Sciences](#). The aim of the conference is to bring together academics and researchers from all areas of Sociology, Social Work and other related fields. Theoretical and empirical research papers will be considered. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<https://www.atiner.gr/2023/FORM-SOC.doc>).

Important Dates

- Abstract Submission: : 10 January 2022
- Acceptance of Abstract: 4 Weeks after Submission
- Submission of Paper: 3 April 2023

Academic Member Responsible for the Conference

- **Dr. Domenico Maddaloni**, Head, Sociology Research Unit, ATINER & Associate Professor, University of Salerno, Italy.
- **Dr. Philip G. Cerny**, Director, [Social Sciences Division](#), ATINER & Professor Emeritus, University of Manchester (UK) and Rutgers University (USA).
- **Dr. George S. Tsagaris**, Associate Professor, Cleveland State University, USA.
- **Dr. Sharon Claire Bolton**, Head, Management Research Unit, ATINER & Professor, The Management School, University of Stirling, Scotland.

Social and Educational Program

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion

More information can be found here: <https://www.atiner.gr/social-program>

Conference Fees

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€
Details can be found at: <https://www.atiner.gr/fees>

