Athens Journal of Social Sciences



Quarterly Academic Periodical, Volume 11, Issue 2, April 2024 URL: <u>https://www.athensjournals.gr/ajss</u> Email: <u>journals@atiner.gr</u> e-ISSN: 2241-7737 DOI: 10.30958/ajss



Front Pages

JOSEPH MICHALSKI

An Integrated, Multi-Level Approach to Interpersonal Aggression and Family Violence

SANDRA VELEZ CANDELARIO

Family Organizational Basics, Leadership, Communication, Environment and Culture

ANNALISA IANNIELLO & FELICE CORONA Improving Inclusive Education: Quality of Life and Self-Determination

MARIA IRINI AVGOULAS & REBECCA FANANY Greek People, the Orthodox Religion and Resilience in the Time of Crisis

Athens Journal of Social Sciences

Published by the Athens Institute for Education and Research (ATINER)

Editors

- Gregory T. Papanikos, President of ATINER. (Economics)
- Kenneth Christie, Professor, Royal Roads University, Canada. (Political Studies)
- Barbara Zagaglia, Associate Professor, Polytechnic University of Marche, Italy. (Demography)
- Philip G. Cerny, Professor Emeritus, University of Manchester (UK) and Rutgers University (USA). (Politics and Global Affairs)
- Domenico Maddaloni, Professor, University of Salerno, Italy. (Sociology)
- Thanos Patelis, Director of Test Development and Assessment, Johns Hopkins Center For Talented Youth & Psychometrician, Achievement and Assessment Institute, University of Kansas, USA. (Psychology)
- Yannis Stivachtis, Professor, Jean Monnet Chair, Director of International Studies Program & Director, Diplomacy Lab Program, Virginia Tech – Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University, USA. (Political & International Studies)
- Orna Almog, Senior Lecturer (Retired), Kingston University, UK. (Political Studies)

Editorial & Reviewers' Board

https://www.athensjournals.gr/ajss/eb

Administration of the Journal

- 1. Vice President of Publications: Dr Zoe Boutsioli
- 2. General Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications: Ms. Afrodete Papanikou
- 3. ICT Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications: Mr. Kostas Spyropoulos
- 4. Managing Editor of this Journal: Ms. Eirini Lentzou

ATINER is an Athens-based World Association of Academics and Researchers based in Athens. ATINER is an independent and non-profit Association with a Mission to become a forum where Academics and Researchers from all over the world can meet in Athens, exchange ideas on their research and discuss future developments in their disciplines, as well as engage with professionals from other fields. Athens was chosen because of its long history of academic gatherings, which go back thousands of years to Plato's Academy and Aristotle's Lyceum. Both these historic places are within walking distance from ATINER's downtown offices. Since antiquity, Athens was an open city. In the words of Pericles, Athens"...is open to the world, we never expel a foreigner from learning or seeing". ("Pericles' Funeral Oration", in Thucydides, The History of the Peloponnesian War). It is ATINER's mission to revive the glory of Ancient Athens by inviting the World Academic Community to the city, to learn from each other in an environment of freedom and respect for other people's opinions and beliefs. After all, the free expression of one's opinion formed the basis for the development of democracy, and Athens was its cradle. As it turned out, the Golden Age of Athens was in fact, the Golden Age of the Western Civilization. Education and (Re)searching for the 'truth' are the pillars of any free (democratic) society. This is the reason why Education and Research are the two core words in ATINER's name.

The *Athens Journal of Social Science (AJSS)* is an Open Access quarterly double-blind peer reviewed journal and considers papers from all areas of social sciences, including papers on sociology, psychology, politics, media, and economics. Many of the papers in this journal have been presented at the various conferences sponsored the <u>Social Sciences Division</u> of **the Athens Institute for Education and Research** (ATINER). All papers are subject to ATINER's <u>Publication Ethical Policy and Statement</u>.

The Athens Journal of Social Sciences	
ISSN NUMBER: 2241-7737- DOI: 10.3095	8/ajss
Volume 11, Issue 2, April 2024	
Download the entire issue (<u>PDF</u>)	
Front Pages	i-viii
An Integrated, Multi-Level Approach to Interpersonal Aggression and Family Violence	65
Joseph Michalski	
<u>Family Organizational Basics, Leadership,</u> Communication, Environment and Culture	95
Sandra Velez Candelario	
Improving Inclusive Education:	111
Quality of Life and Self-Determination	
Annalisa Ianniello & Felice Corona	
<u>Greek People, the Orthodox Religion and Resilience in</u> the Time of Crisis	129

Maria Irini Avgoulas & Rebecca Fanany

Athens Journal of Social Sciences Editorial and Reviewers' Board

Editors

- Dr. Gregory T. Papanikos, Honorary Professor of Economics, University of Stirling, UK. (Economics)
- Dr. Barbara Zagaglia, Associate Professor, Polytechnic University of Marche, Italy. (Demography)
- Dr. Nikolaos I. Liodakis, Associate Professor, Wilfrid Laurier University, Canada. (Sociology)
- Dr. Domenico Maddaloni, Professor, University of Salerno, Italy. (Sociology)
- Dr. Thanos Patelis, Lecturer, Teachers College at Columbia University and Achievement and Assessment Institute, University of Kansas, USA. (Psychology)
- Dr. Yannis Stivachtis, Professor, Jean Monnet Chair, Director of International Studies Program & Director, Diplomacy Lab Program, Virginia Tech – Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University, USA. (Political & International Studies)

Editorial Board

- 1. Dr. Bettina Koch, Head, Politics & International Affairs Research Unit, ATINER & Associate Professor of Political Science, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, USA.
- 2. Dr. Thanos Patelis, Head, Psychology Research Unit, ATINER & Research Scholar, Graduate School of Education, Fordham University, USA
- Dr. Christos Sakellariou, Vice President of Finance, ATINER & Associate Professor of Economics, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore.
- 4. Dr. David Carey, Academic Member, ATINER & Dean, College of Progressive Education & Director of Psychology, City Colleges, Ireland.
- 5. Dr. Van Coufoudakis, Emeritus Professor of Political Science, Indiana University-Purdue University, USA.
- 6. Dr. Albert Harris, Professor Emeritus, Department of Politics, Humboldt State University, USA.
- 7. Dr. Asafa Jalata, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor, Tennessee University, USA.
- 8. Dr. Kimberly S. Adams, Professor of Political Science, East Stroudsburg University, USA.
- 9. Dr. António Duarte, Professor, Faculty of Psychology, University of Lisbon, Portugal.
- 10. Dr. Gail Matthews, Professor, Dominican University of California, USA.
- 11. Dr. Giuseppe Luca De Luca Picione, Academic Member, ATINER & Professor, University of Naples "Federico II", Italy.
- 12. Dr. Michael F. Shaughnessy, Professor, School of Education, Eastern New Mexico University, USA.
- 13. Dr. Max Stephenson, Academic Member, ATINER & Founding Director, Virginia Tech Institute for Policy and Governance (VTIPG), USA.
- 14. Dr. Christopher Dreisbach, Associate Professor, Johns Hopkins University, USA.
- 15. Dr. Michaelene Cox, Associate Professor, Department of Politics and Government Illinois State University, USA.
- 16. Dr. Domenico Maddaloni, Head, Sociology Research Unit, ATINER & Associate Professor, University of Salerno, Italy.
- 17. Dr. Emmanouil Mentzakis, Academic Member, ATINER & Associate Professor, University of Southampton, UK.
- 18. Dr. Auke R. Leen, Assistant Professor, Leiden University, Netherlands.
- 19. Dr. Timothy Zeiger, Academic Member, ATINER & Assistant Professor, Pennsylvania State University, USA.
- General Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications: Ms. Afrodete Papanikou
- ICT Managing Editor of all ATINER's Publications: Mr. Kostas Spyropoulos
- Managing Editor of this Journal: Ms. Eirini Lentzou (bio)

Reviewers' Board Click Here

President's Message

All ATINER's publications including its e-journals are open access without any costs (submission, processing, publishing, open access paid by authors, open access paid by readers etc.) and is independent of presentations at any of the many small events (conferences, symposiums, forums, colloquiums, courses, roundtable discussions) organized by ATINER throughout the year and entail significant costs of participating. The intellectual property rights of the submitting papers remain with the author. Before you submit, please make sure your paper meets the basic academic standards, which includes proper English. Some articles will be selected from the numerous papers that have been presented at the various annual international academic conferences organized by the different divisions and units of the Athens Institute for Education and Research. The plethora of papers presented every year will enable the editorial board of each journal to select the best, and in so doing produce a top-quality academic journal. In addition to papers presented, ATINER will encourage the independent submission of papers to be evaluated for publication.

The current issue is the second of the eleventh volume of the *Athens Journal of Social Sciences* (AJSS), **published by the <u>Social Sciences</u>** <u>**Division of ATINER.**</u>

> Gregory T. Papanikos President ATINER



Athens Institute for Education and Research

A World Association of Academics and Researchers

18th Annual International Conference on Psychology 27-30 May 2024, Athens, Greece

The <u>Psychology Unit</u> of ATINER organizes its **18**th **Annual International Conference on Psychology, 27-30 May 2024, Athens, Greece** sponsored by the <u>Athens Journal of Social</u> <u>Sciences</u>. The aim of the conference is to bring together scholars and students of psychology and other related disciplines. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<u>https://www.atiner.gr/2024/FORM-PSY.doc</u>).

Important Dates

- Abstract Submission: 16 April 2024
- Acceptance of Abstract: 4 Weeks after Submission
- Submission of Paper: 29 April 2024

Academic Member Responsible for the Conference

• Dr. Thanos Patelis, Head, Psychology Unit of ATINER & Research Scholar, Fordham University, USA.

Social and Educational Program

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion

More information can be found here: www.atiner.gr/social-program

Conference Fees

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€ Details can be found at: <u>https://www.atiner.gr/fees</u>



18th Annual International Conference on Sociology 6-9 May 2024, Athens, Greece

The <u>Sociology Unit</u> of ATINER is organizing its **18**th **Annual International Conference on Sociology, 6-9 May 2024, Athens, Greece** sponsored by the <u>Athens Journal of Social</u> <u>Sciences</u>. The aim of the conference is to bring together academics and researchers from all areas of Sociology, Social Work and other related fields. Theoretical and empirical research papers will be considered. You may participate as stream leader, presenter of one paper, chair a session or observer. Please submit a proposal using the form available (<u>https://www.atiner.gr/2024/FORM-SOC.doc</u>).

Important Dates

- Abstract Submission: 16 April 2024
- Acceptance of Abstract: 4 Weeks after Submission
- Submission of Paper: 8 April 2024

Academic Member Responsible for the Conference

- Dr. Domenico Maddaloni, Head, Sociology Research Unit, ATINER & Associate Professor, University of Salerno, Italy.
- Dr. Philip G. Cerny, Director, <u>Social Sciences Division</u>, ATINER & Professor Emeritus, University of Manchester (UK) and Rutgers University (USA).
- Dr. George S. Tsagaris, Associate Professor, Cleveland State University, USA.
- Dr. Sharon Claire Bolton, Head, Management Research Unit, ATINER & Professor, The Management School, University of Stirling, Scotland.

Social and Educational Program

The Social Program Emphasizes the Educational Aspect of the Academic Meetings of Atiner.

- Greek Night Entertainment (This is the official dinner of the conference)
- Athens Sightseeing: Old and New-An Educational Urban Walk
- Social Dinner
- Mycenae Visit
- Exploration of the Aegean Islands
- Delphi Visit
- Ancient Corinth and Cape Sounion More information can be found here: https://www.atiner.gr/social-program

Conference Fees

Conference fees vary from 400€ to 2000€ Details can be found at: https://www.atiner.gr/fees

